

4. 16. 1

ch $\mathbb{Q} = 0$ 1) 式は $\mathbb{Q}[x]$ 上既約. 分離性の項式 T は

(1) 例 1, 12, 10 1) $x^4 + x^3 + 1$ は $\mathbb{F}_2[x]$ 上既約.

1.7 式は $\mathbb{Q}[x]$ 上既約 T は.

1.7. $b_1 = -a_2 = -2$

$$b_2 = a_1 a_3 - 4a_4 = 1 \cdot (-4) - 4 \cdot 3 = -16$$

$$b_3 = -a_4 (a_1^2 - 4a_2) - a_3^2 = -3(1^2 - 4 \cdot 2) - (-4)^2 = 5$$

1.2 $g(y) = y^3 - 2y^2 - 16y + 5$

~~1.7. 式は $\mathbb{Q}[x]$ 上既約 T は.~~

1.7. $C_1 = b_1 b_2 - 3b_3 = (-2)(-16) - 15 = 17$

$$C_2 = b_1^3 + 9b_2^2 - 6b_1 b_2 b_3 + b_1^3 b_3$$

$$= -16^3 + 9 \cdot 25 - 6 \cdot 2 \cdot 16 \cdot 5 - 8 \cdot 5$$

$$= -4096 + 225 - 960 - 40$$

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$$= -4871$$

$$g(y) = (y^2 + 3y - 1)$$

$\mathbb{F}_2[x]$ 上の既約

$$\frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{13}}{2}$$

$$D(b) = C_1^2 - 4C_2$$

$$= 289 + 4 \cdot 4871$$

$$= 289 + 19484$$

$$= 19773$$

$$= 3^2 \cdot 13^3$$

\Rightarrow 既約式 T .

~~既約式~~

$$\omega^4 + \omega - 3 = 0$$

$$\omega^2 - 5\omega + 3 = 0$$

$$9 \mid 19773$$

$$169 \mid 2197$$

$$\omega^2 + \omega - 3 = 0 \Rightarrow \omega = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{13}}{2}$$

既約式 T は.

1.7 $D(b)$ は平方数 2197 , $h(x)$ は既約, $\mathbb{Q}[x]$ $\text{Gal}(L/\mathbb{Q}) \cong \mathbb{Z}/4\mathbb{Z}$

(2) ~~1.7. 式は $\mathbb{Q}[x]$ 上既約 T は.~~

$$b_1 = 5, b_2 = -4 \cdot 6 = -24, b_3 = -6 \cdot (-4) \cdot (-3) = -120$$

1.7 $g(y) = y^3 + 5y^2 - 24y - 120$

$$g(-5) = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbb{Q}[x] \text{ 上既約 } (x^2 - 2)(x^2 - 3)$$

1.7. $C_1 = -120 + 360 = 240$

$$= (x - \sqrt{2})(x + \sqrt{2})(x - \sqrt{3})(x + \sqrt{3})$$

$$C_2 = -24^3 + 9 \cdot 120^2 - 6 \cdot 5 \cdot 24 \cdot 120 - 5^2 \cdot 120 = 24$$

$$= -24^3 + 120(1080 - 720 - 125) \quad L = \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{3})$$

$$= 24 \cdot 599$$

$$\cong \text{Gal}(L/\mathbb{Q})$$

$$\cong (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}) \times (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})$$

$$D(h) = c_1^2 - 4c_2$$

$$= 240^2 + 4 \cdot 24 \cdot 599$$

$$= 24 (24 \cdot 10^2 + 4 \cdot 599)$$

f12

$h(2) \equiv 12 \pmod{24}$

$\leftarrow 24 \cdot 10^2 + 4 \cdot 599$

$$g(y) = (y+5)(y^2-24)$$

$$y = -5 \text{ is a root, } y = \pm 2\sqrt{6}, \text{ f12 } \mathbb{Q}(\tau_1) = \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{6})$$

$$\text{f12: } d_1 = 0, \quad d_2 = -24$$

$$a_1^2 + 4d_1 = 0, \quad \tau_1^2 - 4a_4 = 25 - 24 = 1$$

$$\langle (\mathbb{Q}^\times)^2, 6 \rangle \cup \{0\} \text{ is linearly indep.}$$

$$\text{Gal}(L/\mathbb{Q}) \cong \cancel{\mathbb{Z}/4\mathbb{Z}} \times \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}$$

(3) 以降計算は $\mathbb{Z}[x]$ に移す. 式は $f(1) \neq 0, f(-1) \neq 0$ より既約

~~式は $\mathbb{Z}[x]$ に移す. 式は $f(1) \neq 0, f(-1) \neq 0$ より既約~~

$$g(y) = y^3 + 10y^2 - 4y - 40 = (y+10)(y^2-4) = (y+10)(y-2)(y+2)$$

f12

$$\text{Gal}(L/\mathbb{Q}) \cong (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z}) \times (\mathbb{Z}/2\mathbb{Z})$$

(4)

式は $\mathbb{Z}[x]$ に移す. 式は $f(1) \neq 0, f(-1) \neq 0$ より既約. OK

$$g(y) = y^3 + 10y^2 - 24y - 240 = (y+10)(y^2-24)$$

$$\text{f12: } h(2) = 2^3 + 480 - 81024 \quad \tau \quad D(h) = 554496 = 2 \cdot 4^3 \cdot 4307$$

f12

$h(2) \equiv 12 \pmod{24}$

$$g(y) = 0 \text{ and } y = -10 \text{ is a root, } y = \pm 2\sqrt{6}, \text{ f12 } \mathbb{Q}(\tau_1) = \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{6})$$

f12

$$d_1 = 0, \quad d_2 = -24$$

$$a_1^2 + 4d_1 = 0, \quad \tau_1^2 - 4a_4 = 100 - 46 = 54$$

$$\langle (\mathbb{Q}^\times)^2, 6 \rangle \cup \{0\} \text{ is linearly indep. } \text{Gal}(L/\mathbb{Q}) \cong D_4$$

(5)

$$f(x) = x^4 + px + 12 \quad \text{if } x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad f(x) = 4x^3 + 8 = 4(x^3 + 2) \pmod{12}$$

$$f(x) \equiv 0 \pmod{12} \quad x = -\sqrt{2}, \quad f(-\sqrt{2}) = -6^3\sqrt{2} + 12 \not\equiv 0 \pmod{12}$$

$f(x)$ is \mathbb{Q}^\times : 解は ± 1 だけ. f12 $f(x)$ is irreducible (f12 2次式の積)

$$f(x) = (x^2 + ax + b)(x^2 + cx + d) \quad (a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{Z})$$

$$\text{f12: } \begin{cases} a+c=0 & (1) \\ ac+b+d=0 & (2) \\ ad+bc=8 & (3) \\ bd=12 & (4) \end{cases}$$

$$\text{f12: } a = -c \quad (1) \quad b+d = c^2$$

f12 b, d is a factorization of 12 . (4) $\tau \cdot (b, d) \in \text{Aut}$

f12, 矛盾. f12 b, d is a factorization of 12 . f12 $f(x)$ is irreducible.

$$g(y) = y^3 - 48y - 64$$

$$n^3 - 48n - 64 = 0 \text{ 整数 } n \text{ について}$$

~~整数 n は存在しない (70117 2117 2117 2117)~~ 整数 n は存在しない (70117 2117 2117 2117)

71: $h(z) = z^3 + 192z - 73728$, $D(h) = 331776 = 4^6 \cdot 3^2$ \uparrow
 $D(h)$ は平方数だから h は可約。 $\text{Gal}(L/\mathbb{Q}) \cong A_3$ $(n^3 - 48n) = 64$
 $z \in \mathbb{Q}$.

(6) 式は PIR の判定法に OK

$$n \equiv 2 \pmod{4} \text{ ならば } z \equiv 117 \pmod{17}.$$

$$g(y) = y^3 - 4y^2 - 8y - 4$$

$$g(2) = 8 - 16 - 16 - 4 \neq 0$$

$$g(-2) = -8 - 16 + 16 - 4 \neq 0$$

$$g(4) = 64 - 64 - 32 - 4 \neq 0$$

$$g(-4) = -64 - 64 + 32 - 4 \neq 0$$

$$g(1), g(-1) \neq 0$$

よって $g(y)$ は \mathbb{Q} 上不可約。

71: $h(z) = z^2 + 44z + 6567$, $D(h) = -688 < 0$ (1)

$h(z)$ は \mathbb{R} 可約

よって $\text{Gal}(L/\mathbb{K}) \cong G_4$